

What does this mean?

- Peter's Pentecost Sermon
 - 1. These events signaled the eschatological outpouring of the Holy Spirit promised in Scripture
 - 2. This outpouring of the Spirit is the work of the Lord Jesus, signifying His exaltation as Lord and Messiah (Acts 2:33)

* Acts 2:14-21 The Spirit and the Last Days ¹⁴ But Peter, taking his stand with the eleven, raised his voice and declared to them: "Men of Judea and all you who live in Jerusalem, let this be known to you and give heed to my words. ¹⁵ For these men are not drunk, as you suppose, for it is *only* the third hour of the day; ¹⁶ but this is what was spoken of through the prophet Joel:

¹⁷ 'AND IT SHALL BE IN THE LAST DAYS,' God says,
'THAT I WILL POUR FORTH OF MY SPIRIT ON ALL MANKIND;
AND YOUR SONS AND YOUR DAUGHTERS SHALL PROPHESY,
AND YOUR YOUNG MEN SHALL SEE VISIONS,
AND YOUR OLD MEN SHALL DREAM DREAMS;

- ¹⁸ EVEN ON MY BONDSLAVES, BOTH MEN AND WOMEN, I WILL IN THOSE DAYS POUR FORTH OF MY SPIRIT And they shall prophesy.
- ¹⁹ 'AND I WILL GRANT WONDERS IN THE SKY ABOVE AND SIGNS ON THE EARTH BELOW, BLOOD, AND FIRE, AND VAPOR OF SMOKE.
- ²⁰ 'The sun will be turned into darkness And the moon into blood, Before the great and glorious day of the Lord shall come.
- ²¹ 'AND IT SHALL BE THAT EVERYONE WHO CALLS ON THE NAME OF THE LORD WILL BE SAVED.'

The Spirit and the Last Days

- Prophecy of Joel
 - 1. A time of an unprecedented pouring out of God's Spirit on all His people universally
 - 2. Followed by a climactic, devastating judgment of all the nations

The Spirit and the Last Days

- 1. We are in the "last days"
 - the last days were inaugurated by the coming of Jesus and the outpouring of the Spirit (cf. Heb. 1:2, 1 Pet. 1:20; 1 Cor. 10:11)
 - these days will be consummated by the return of Jesus and the Day of the Lord

The Spirit and the Last Days

- 2. We have the unprecedented gift of the Spirit
 - all believers in this age enjoy the gift of the "prophetic Spirit" unlike the believers under the Old Covenant
 - cf. Jeremiah 31:29-34; Ezekiel 36:25-27; Isaiah 44:3-5

The Spirit and the Last Days

- 2. We have the unprecedented gift of the Spirit
 - the prophetic Spirit brings a new relationship between God and His people marked by an immediate knowledge of God
 - this presence of the Holy Spirit is displayed in many ways, including Sprit-prompted speech about God

...be filled with the Spirit, ¹⁹ speaking to one another in psalms and hymns and spiritual songs, singing and making melody with your heart to the Lord; ²⁰ always giving thanks for all things in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ to God, even the Father;

(Ephesians 5:18-20)